The 8-period hybrid schedule used by our high schools is a combination of alternating day (A / B) courses and semester $(4 \times 4)$ courses.

- During the 2009-10 school year, 52\% of Virginia's high schools reported using an 8-period schedule.
- Thirty-seven percent of all high schools in Virginia reported using a $4 \times 4$ or semester schedule, while $15.6 \%$ of all Virginia High Schools reported using an alternating day (A / B) schedule.


## Data source: Educational Directory Virginia Public Schools

http://www.doe.virginia.gov/directories/index.shtml
NOTE: Data provided includes traditional high school programs only (grades 8-12, 9-12, or 10-12). Alternative schools, career and technical schools, etc. were not included in the total.

- The primary advantage for an 8-period schedule, whether $4 \times 4$ or alternating day, is greater student opportunities and choices for courses during their high school experience.

The following course format descriptions and schedule features are provided to help distinguish between the 8-Period Alternating Day A/B Format and the Semester Format (4.x4).

## Course Format Descriptions

8-Period Alternating (A/B) Format: Students can take eight (8) courses, and teachers teach six (6) courses for the duration of the year. Courses alternate so that one set of four (4) courses meets one day and the other the next day.

|  | A Day | B Day |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Period 1 | Course 1 | Course 2 |
| Period 2 | Course 3 | Course 4 |
| Period 3 | Course 5 | Course 6 |
| Period 4 | Course 7 | Course 8 |

Semester (4x4) Format: Students can take four (4) courses, and teachers teach three (3) courses for the duration of each semester for a total of eight (8) for students and six (6) for teachers. One set of four (4) courses meets one semester and the other the next semester.

|  | Semester 1 | Semester 2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Period 1 | Course 1 | Course 5 |
| Period 2 | Course 2 | Course 6 |
| Period 3 | Course 3 | Course 7 |
| Period 4 | Course 4 | Course 8 |

## Comparison Based on Common Features:

The following table provides a basic comparison of the two types of course format.

| Feature | Alternating Day (A/B) Format | Semester (4x4) Format |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Period Length | 88 to 90 minutes (this may be <br> affected by an addition of an <br> intervention period) | 88 to 90 minutes (this may be <br> affected by an addition of an <br> intervention period) |


| Choices Available to Students for Courses | Eight (8) | Eight (8) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Student Load | Four (4) courses per day / Eight (8) courses per year | Four (4) courses per day / <br> Four (4) courses per semester |
| Teacher Load | Three (3) courses per day / One (1) planning period per day / Six (6) courses per year | Three (3) courses per day / One (1) planning period per day / Three (3) courses per semester |
| Course Meeting Schedule | Two sets of four (4) courses meet on alternating days for the duration of the year. | One set of four (4) courses meets daily for the fall semester. Another set of four (4) meets daily for the spring. |
| Duration of Courses | One school year | One semester ( $1 / 2$ the school year) |

